

**This page is mainly introduced the 321S31 chemical information, mechanical properties, physical properties, mechanical properties, heat treatment, and Micro structure, etc. It also contains the use of 321S31, such as it is commonly used in bars, sheet, plates, steel coils, steel pipes, forged and other materials application.**

## Data Table for Grades Stainless Steels 321S31

321S31 Standard Number:		
ITEM	Standard Number	Descriptions
1	BS 1449-2	Steel plate, sheet and strip. Specification for stainless and heat-resisting steel plate, sheet and strip
2	BS 1501-3	Steels for pressure purposes. Specification for corrosion- and heat-resisting steels: plates, sheet and strip
3	BS 1502	Specification for steels for fired and unfired pressure vessels: sections and bars
4	BS 1503	Specification for steel forgings for pressure purposes
5	BS 1506	Specification for carbon, low alloy and stainless steel bars and billets for bolting material to be used in pressure retaining applications
6	BS 1554	Specification for stainless and heat-resisting steel round wire
7	BS 3605-1	Austenitic stainless steel pipes and tubes for pressure purposes. Specification for seamless tubes
8	BS 3605-2	Austenitic stainless steel pipes and tubes for pressure purposes. Specification for longitudinally welded tubes
9	BS 3606	Specification for steel tubes for heat exchangers
10	BS 6258	Specification for hollow steel bars for machining
11	BS 970-1	Specification for wrought steels for mechanical and allied engineering purposes. General inspection and testing procedures and specific requirements for carbon, carbon manganese, alloy and stainless steels
12	BS 970-3	Specification for wrought steels for mechanical and allied engineering purposes. Bright bars for general engineering purposes

321S31 Chemical composition(mass fraction)(wt.%)		
Chemical	Min.(%)	Max.(%)
C		0.08
Si		1.00
Mn		2.00
P		0.045
S		0.03
Cr	17.00	19.00
Mo		
Ni	9.00	12.00

Ti	5×C	0.80
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### 321S31 Physical Properties

Tensile strength	115-234	$\sigma_b$ /MPa
Yield Strength	23	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	65	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)
$\psi$	-	$\psi \geq$ (%)
Akv	-	$Akv \geq$ /J
HBS	123-321	-
HRC	30	-

### 321S31 Mechanical Properties

Tensile strength	231-231	$\sigma_b$ /MPa
Yield Strength	154	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	56	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)
$\psi$	-	$\psi \geq$ (%)
Akv	-	$Akv \geq$ /J
HBS	235-268	-
HRC	30	-

### 321S31 Heat Treatment Regime

Annealing	Quenching	Tempering	Normalizing	Q & T
√	√	√	√	√

### 321S31 Range of products

Product type	Products	Dimension	Processes	Deliver Status
Plates / Sheets	Plates / Sheets	0.08-200mm(T)*W*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Steel Bar	Round Bar, Flat Bar, Square Bar	Φ8-1200mm*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling, Cast	Black, Rough Turning, Shot Blasting,
Coil / Strip	Steel Coil /Steel Strip	0.03-16.0x1200mm	Cold-Rolled & Hot-Rolled	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Pipes / Tubes	Seamless Pipes/Tubes, Welded Pipes/Tubes	OD:6-219mm x WT:0.5-20.0mm	Hot extrusion, Cold Drawn, Welded	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED

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Note:

- (1) listed in the table apex diameter (d), to steel thickness (a) multiples said.
- (2) in the ASTM A6 standard specified scope can meet any additional conditions.
- (3) from the standard for 50 mm (2 in).

Mechanical properties

Mechanische Eigenschaften

Caracteristiques mecaniques

ReH Minimum yield strength / Mindestwert der oberen Streckgrenze / Limite d'elasticite minimale

Rm Tensile strength / Zugfestigkeit / Resistance a la traction

A Minimum elongation / Mindestwert der Bruchdehnung / Allongement minimal

J Notch impact test / Kerbschlagbiegeversuch / Essai de flexion par choc

Round bar:

Diameter : 1mm-2000mm

Square bar:

Size: 50mm \* 50mm-600mm \*600mm

Plate steel/flat bar:

Size: Thickness: 0.1mm-800mm Width: 10mm to 1500mm

Tube/pipe:

Size: OD: 6-219mm WT: 1-35 mm.

Cold-rolled sheet: Thickness: 2-5mm Width:1000mm Length: 2000mm

Hot-rolled sheet: Thickness:6-80mm Width: 210-610mm

Length: We can supply any length based on the customer's requirement.

Forging/hot rolling/ extrusion of steel.

Forging: Shafts with flanks/pipes/tubes/slugs/donuts/cubes/other shapes

Finished goods condition: hot forging/hot rolling + annealing/normalizing + tempering/quenching + tempering/any conditions based on the customer's requirement

Surface conditions: scaled (hot working finish)/ground/rough machining/fine machining/based on the customer's requirement

Furnaces for metallurgical processing: electrode arc + LF/VD/VOD/ESR/Vacuum consumable electrode.

Ultrasonic inspection: 100% ultrasonic inspection for any imperfections or based on the customer's requirement.

UTS according to SEP 1921 C/c,D/d,E/e;A388 or GB/T 6402

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We serve you with our honesty, integrity, and professionalism.